

**Title (Units):** COMP7250 Machine Learning (3,3,0)

**Course Aims:** To introduce the basic concepts, theories and techniques of machine learning. To give students practical insights into the current development of the field.

**Prerequisite:** Basic knowledge of probability theory and optimization techniques.

**Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs):**

Upon successful completion of this course, students should be able to:

No.	Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)
	<b>Knowledge</b>
1	Explain the capabilities, strengths and limitations of various machine learning techniques
2	Explain various machine learning algorithms and their applications
3	Describe learning models and algorithms
	<b>Professional Skill</b>
4	Apply selected machine learning algorithms to solve real-world problems
5	Understand complex ideas and relate them to specific situations, the ability to evaluate available learning methods

**Calendar Description:** This course aims to introduce the principles and techniques of machine learning. Students will learn the machine learning techniques and acquire practical insights into the current development of this field.

**Teaching and Learning Activities (TLAs):**

CILOs	Type of TLA
1-5	Students will learn the basic concepts and fundamental principles of machine learning, as well as the application examples, in lectures.
3-5	Students will work on assignments to enhance the understanding of learning principles, and acquire hands-on experience on a mini project.

**Assessment:**

No.	Assessment Methods	Weighting	CILOs to be addressed	Description of Assessment Tasks
1	Continuous Assessment	40%	1-5	Assignments and a mini-project will be used to evaluate students' understanding of basic concepts and to assess their ability to apply learning theory to solve real-world problems
2	Examination	60%	1-5	Examination will be used to assess students' overall understanding of various machine learning algorithms, their applications, as well as their capabilities, strengths and limitations.

**Assessment Rubrics:**

<b>Excellent (A)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Achieve all of the first three CILOs, demonstrating an excellent mastery of both the theoretical and practical aspects of the knowledge and skills associated with machine learning</li><li>Able to develop correct solutions to problems</li><li>Demonstrate a thorough understanding and solid knowledge of machine learning</li><li>Able to apply a variety of techniques and relevant knowledge for solving problems in machine learning</li></ul>
<b>Good (B)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Achieve most of the first three CILOs, demonstrating a good understanding of the knowledge and skills associated with machine learning</li><li>Able to develop correct solutions to problems</li></ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demonstrate a competent level of knowledge of machine learning</li> <li>• Able to make use of appropriate techniques and knowledge and apply them to familiar problems</li> </ul>
<b>Satisfactory (C)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Achieve some of the first three CILOs, demonstrating a basic level of understanding of the knowledge and skills associated with machine learning</li> <li>• Able to provide acceptable solutions to problems</li> <li>• Demonstrate an adequate level of knowledge of machine learning</li> <li>• Able to make use of some techniques and knowledge and apply them to familiar situations</li> </ul>
<b>Fail (F)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Achieve none of the first three CILOs, with little understanding of the associated concepts and underlying methodologies</li> <li>• Unable to provide solutions to simple problems</li> <li>• Knowledge of machine learning falling below the basic minimum level</li> <li>• Unable to apply techniques and knowledge to situations or problems</li> </ul>

### Course Content and CILOs Mapping:

Content		CILO No.
I	Introduction to Machine Learning	1, 2, 3, 5
II	Simulation and Evaluation	3, 5
III	Artificial Neural Networks and Deep Learning	2, 3, 4, 5
IV	Classification Techniques	2, 3, 4, 5
V	Risk Estimation and Model Selection	3, 4, 5
VI	Clustering	2, 4, 5
VII	High-Dimensional Data Analysis	2, 3, 4

### References:

- Steven W. Knox, Machine Learning, Wiley, 2018
- Tom M. Mitchell, Machine Learning, McGraw-Hill International Editions, 1997
- Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani and Jerome Friedman, The Elements of Statistical Learning: Data Mining, Inference, and Prediction, New York: Springer, 2nd Edition, 2009.
- Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville, Deep Learning, MIT Press, 2016.
- Hans Georg Schaathun, Machine Learning in Image Steganalysis, Wiley, 2012.
- Mehryar Mohri, Afshin Rostamizadeh and Ameet Talwalkar, Foundations of Machine Learning (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning series) 2nd Edition, The MIT Press, December 2018.
- Francois Chollet, Deep Learning with Pytorch, Manning Publication, 2017.

### Course Content:

#### Topic

- I. Introduction to Machine Learning
  - A. The Problem of Learning
  - B. Applications
  - C. Current Challenges in Machine Learning
  
- II. Simulation and Evaluation
  - A. Estimation and Simulation
  - B. Probabilities and Sampling
  - C. Monte Carlo Simulations
  - D. Confidence Intervals
  
- III. Artificial Neural Networks and Deep Learning
  - A. Perceptron and Deep Feed-forward Networks
  - B. Regularization for Deep Learning
  - C. Optimization for Training Deep Models
  - D. Advanced Models: ResNet, LSTM, GANs and Transformer

- IV. Classification Techniques
  - A. The Bayes Classifier
  - B. Likelihood Methods
  - C. Prototype Methods
  - D. Logistic Regression
  - E. Support Vector Machine
  
- V. Risk Estimation and Model Selection
  - A. Risk Estimation
  - B. Cross-Validation
  - C. Out-of-Bag Risk Estimation
  - D. Model Selection Criteria
  
- VI. Clustering
  - A. Density-based Clustering
  - B. Hierarchical Clustering
  
- VII. High-Dimensional Data Analysis
  - A. Principles of Low-Dimensional Models
  - B. Dimension Reduction Techniques